

fazil exam notice 2013 14 Manual

fazil exam notice 2013 14 was a significant announcement for students pursuing the Fazil qualification during that academic year. The notice outlined essential details regarding exam schedules, registration procedures, eligibility criteria, and important deadlines. For students and educators alike, understanding the Fazil exam notice 2013 14 is crucial to ensure smooth preparation and timely participation in the examinations. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the notice, highlighting key information and offering guidance for those involved.

Overview of Fazil Exam Notice 2013 14

The Fazil exam notice 2013 14 was issued by the concerned educational authorities to inform students about the upcoming examinations for the Fazil course, which is a prominent Islamic studies qualification recognized in various regions. The notice included vital dates, registration procedures, syllabus details, and other instructions necessary for successful exam participation.

Key Highlights of the Fazil Exam Notice 2013 14

1. Exam Schedule and Dates

The notice clearly specified the dates for the Fazil examinations conducted in 2013 and 2014. These dates are crucial for students to plan their studies and preparations accordingly.

- **Examination Period:** Generally scheduled between February and March 2014.
- **Practical Exams:** Typically held a week before the written exams, focusing on oral and practical components.
- **Results Announcement:** Expected within two months after the completion of exams, around May or June 2014.

2. Eligibility Criteria for Registration

The notice specified the eligibility requirements students needed to meet to register for the Fazil exam.

- Completion of previous educational levels such as Alim or equivalent qualifications.
- Submission of necessary documents like previous mark sheets, identification proof, and passport-sized photographs.

- Filing the registration form within the stipulated deadline.

3. Registration Process and Deadlines

Proper registration is essential for appearing in the exam. The notice provided step-by-step instructions:

- Obtaining the registration form from authorized centers or online portals.
- Filling out the form carefully with accurate details.
- Paying the prescribed registration fee, which varied depending on the region.
- Submitting the form along with required documents before the deadline?usually by December 2013 for the 2013-14 exams.

4. Syllabus and Examination Pattern

The Fazil exam notice 2013 14 included details about the syllabus and exam pattern to help students prepare effectively.

- **Syllabus:** Covered Islamic jurisprudence, Quranic studies, Hadith, Arabic language, and Islamic history.
- **Exam Pattern:** Consisted of written papers, oral examinations, and practical assessments where applicable.

5. Important Instructions and Guidelines

The notice emphasized adherence to rules and regulations during the exam period:

- Arriving at the examination center well before the scheduled time.
- Carrying valid admit cards and necessary stationery.
- Refraining from any unfair means or malpractice.
- Following COVID-19 safety protocols, if applicable, considering the context of the time.

Impact of the Fazil Exam Notice 2013 14

The issuance of the Fazil exam notice 2013 14 had a significant impact on students and educational institutions:

1. Streamlined Examination Process

Clear instructions and deadlines allowed students to prepare systematically, reducing last-minute confusion and stress.

2. Increased Transparency

Providing detailed information about eligibility, syllabus, and procedures fostered transparency and trust in the examination system.

3. Enhanced Preparation

Knowing the exam pattern and syllabus in advance enabled students to focus their studies effectively, leading to better performance.

Preparation Tips for Fazil Exam 2013 14

To maximize success in the Fazil exam following the 2013 14 notice, students should consider the following tips:

- Start early: Begin your preparation well before the exam dates to cover the entire syllabus.
- Understand the syllabus: Focus on key topics highlighted in the notice and previous exam papers.
- Practice past papers: Familiarize yourself with exam patterns and question types.
- Join study groups: Collaborate with peers for better understanding and motivation.
- Seek guidance: Consult teachers or qualified tutors for difficult subjects.
- Maintain health: Ensure proper rest, nutrition, and stress management during preparation.

Where to Find Official Information and Resources

For students seeking official updates or materials related to the Fazil exam 2013 14, the following sources are recommended:

- **Official Educational Board Websites:** Most examination boards host notices, syllabus, and results online.
- **Authorized Examination Centers:** These centers often distribute registration forms and provide guidance.
- **Educational Forums and Communities:** Online forums can offer insights, tips, and peer support.
- **Contacting Local Educational Authorities:** For personalized assistance and clarifications.

Conclusion

The **fazil exam notice 2013 14** served as a vital guide for students preparing for their Islamic studies examinations during that period. It ensured transparency, organized the examination process, and helped students plan their studies effectively. By understanding the details laid out in the notice—such as exam schedules, eligibility, registration procedures, and syllabus—students could approach the exam with confidence and clarity. As with any examination, thorough preparation, adherence to guidelines, and timely registration are essential for success. For future students, reviewing past notices like the 2013 14 version can provide valuable insights into the examination process and help in strategic planning.

Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14: An In-Depth Overview for Aspiring Students and Educators

The Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14 stands as a significant milestone in the academic journey of numerous students pursuing Islamic studies in regions where this certification holds importance. As an essential qualification, the Fazil degree often serves as a gateway to advanced religious education, clerical positions, or roles within Islamic institutions. Given its importance, understanding the specifics of the 2013-14 exam notice is crucial for students, educators, and institutions alike. This article provides a comprehensive, technical yet accessible overview of the notice, detailing its key points, procedural guidelines, and implications for stakeholders.

Introduction: The Significance of the Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14

The Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14 was issued by the relevant examination authorities to outline the procedures, syllabus, eligibility criteria, and important dates for the Fazil examination conducted during the academic years 2013 and 2014. This notice not only set the framework for the conduct of exams but also aimed to streamline the administrative processes involved, ensuring transparency and fairness. For many examinees, this notice served as the official guide to prepare effectively and meet all the necessary requirements.

Background and Historical Context

Establishment of the Fazil Degree

The Fazil degree is a traditional Islamic qualification that dates back decades, often regarded as a stepping stone towards higher Islamic studies or clerical roles. It is typically awarded after successful completion of a rigorous curriculum covering various Islamic sciences including jurisprudence, hadith, tafsir, and Arabic language.

Evolution of Examination Policies

Over the years, examination policies have evolved to accommodate changes in educational standards, technological integration, and administrative efficiency. The 2013-14 notice reflects these progressive changes, emphasizing clarity in procedures and inclusivity.

Key Components of the Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14

- Eligibility Criteria

The notice specifies who can apply for the Fazil examination:

- Educational Qualifications: Candidates must have completed certain prior qualifications such as a Madrasa education certificate or equivalent.
- Age Limit: Usually between 18-30 years, though exceptions can apply.
- Residency Requirements: Applicants must be residents of the region or jurisdiction where the exam is conducted.

- Examination Schedule and Important Dates

The notice delineates the timeline:

- Application Submission Deadline: Typically set a few months prior to the exam date.
- Admit Card Distribution: Usually issued a week before the exam.
- Examination Dates: Specific days allocated for different papers, often spanning over multiple days.
- Result Announcements: Usually within a month after the exams.

- Application Process and Documentation

Candidates are instructed to submit:

- Application Forms: Available online or at designated centers.
- Supporting Documents: Educational certificates, identity proof, photographs.
- Fees: Details of the application fee, payment modes, and deadlines.

- Examination Pattern and Syllabus

The notice specifies the structure:

- Number of Papers: Usually four to six papers covering Islamic jurisprudence, Quranic studies, Hadith, Arabic language, and Islamic history.
- Question Types: Multiple choice, short-answer, and essay-type questions.
- Marking Scheme: Clear distribution of marks per section.
- Syllabus Details: Comprehensive list of topics to guide preparation.

- Conduct and Regulations During Examination

The notice emphasizes:

- Center Rules: Rules regarding entry, materials allowed, and behavior.
- Candidates' Responsibilities: Punctuality, honesty, and adherence to instructions.
- Disciplinary Actions: Consequences of malpractice or misconduct.

Administrative and Technical Aspects

Examination Centers

The 2013-14 notice lists designated centers across various regions to facilitate accessibility. These centers are equipped to conduct exams under standard conditions, with provisions for differently-abled candidates.

Evaluation and Result Declaration

The evaluation process involves trained examiners, with results compiled and verified before official announcement. The notice underscores the importance of confidentiality and integrity during evaluation.

Certification and Post-Examination Procedures

Successful candidates receive their Fazil certificates after verification of results and completion of all administrative formalities. The notice also details procedures for re-evaluation or supplementary exams if applicable.

Changes and Innovations Introduced in 2013-14

The 2013-14 exam notice incorporated several innovations aimed at improving the examination process:

- Digitalization of Application Processes: Introduction of online forms and fee payments.
- Enhanced Syllabus Coverage: Broader scope to include contemporary issues in Islamic jurisprudence.
- Transparent Evaluation Mechanisms: Use of standardized rubrics and oversight committees.
- Candidate Support Systems: Helplines and FAQ sections to assist applicants.

Challenges and Criticisms

While the notice aimed for comprehensive coverage, some challenges persisted:

- Accessibility Issues: Limited internet access in rural areas hampered online application submissions.
- Resource Constraints: Insufficient examination centers in remote regions.
- Language Barriers: Non-native Arabic speakers faced difficulties in understanding certain questions, highlighting the need for bilingual support.

Stakeholders called for continuous updates to the policy to address these issues and ensure equitable access.

Impact and Legacy of the 2013-14 Examination Notice

The Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14 played a pivotal role in standardizing examination procedures and elevating the quality of Islamic education assessments. It set a precedent for subsequent notices, emphasizing transparency, fairness, and modernization. Many institutions adopted similar frameworks, leading to a more organized examination environment.

Furthermore, the notice contributed to the professionalization of Islamic scholars and educators, providing a clear pathway for certification and career advancement.

Future Directions and Recommendations

Building on the foundations laid by the 2013-14 notice, future reforms should focus on:

- Increasing Digital Infrastructure: To facilitate wider access and smoother application processes.
- Curriculum Modernization: Incorporating contemporary issues alongside traditional subjects.
- Enhanced Candidate Support: Multilingual guidance and preparatory resources.
- Sustainable Examination Centers: Expanding physical infrastructure to reach underserved areas.

Conclusion

The Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14 remains a landmark document that encapsulates the efforts to bring structure, fairness, and clarity to Islamic higher education assessments. For students and educators, understanding its provisions is essential for successful participation and continuous improvement of the examination system. As the educational landscape evolves, continuous updates and stakeholder engagement will be vital to uphold the integrity and relevance of the Fazil certification process.

Note: Readers seeking specific details such as application forms, official contact points, or exact dates are advised to consult official government or examination authority publications related to the 2013-14 Fazil exam cycle for the most accurate and authoritative information.

QuestionAnswer What are the key dates mentioned in the Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14? The Fazil Exam Notice 2013-14 specifies the exam date as well as application submission deadlines. Typically, the exam is scheduled for a specific date in 2014, with applications starting in 2013. Exact dates should be checked in the official notice. Who is eligible to apply for the Fazil Exam 2013-14 as per the notice? Candidates who have completed the required educational qualifications and meet the age criteria outlined in the 2013-14 Fazil Exam Notice are eligible to apply. What is the application process for the Fazil Exam 2013-14? Applicants need to fill out the prescribed application form available at designated centers or online, submit the required documents, and pay the examination fee as specified in the 2013-14 exam notice. Are there any specific instructions for the admit card issuance in the 2013-14 Fazil Exam Notice? Yes, the notice states that admit cards will be issued online or through designated centers before the exam date. Candidates should follow the instructions to download or collect their admit cards. What syllabus or curriculum is covered in the Fazil Exam 2013-14? The exam syllabus includes Islamic studies, Arabic language, and related subjects as detailed in the official 2013-14 Fazil Exam Notice. How can candidates verify their results for the Fazil Exam 2013-14? Results are typically published on the official examination board website, and candidates can check their results by entering their registration details. Are there any updates or changes introduced in the Fazil Exam 2013-14 compared to previous years? The 2013-14 notice may include updates regarding exam pattern, syllabus, or registration procedures. Candidates should carefully review the official notice for any recent changes.

Related keywords: Fazil exam 2013 notice, Fazil exam 2014 notification, Fazil exam schedule 20113, Fazil enrollment notice 2014, Fazil exam application form 2013, Fazil exam dates 2014, Fazil

exam results 2013, Fazil exam syllabus 2014, Fazil exam fee structure 2013, Fazil exam registration 2014

Entering A Rental Property Notice Form

Entering a rental property notice form is a crucial step for tenants and landlords alike when it comes to ending or modifying a lease agreement. Properly completing and submitting this form ensures that both parties are protected legally and that the transition occurs smoothly. Whether you're a tenant planning to vacate or a landlord needing to initiate eviction or other notices, understanding the ins and outs of this process can save time, prevent disputes, and promote clear communication. This comprehensive guide will walk you through the importance of the notice form, how to fill it out correctly, legal considerations, and best practices for a seamless experience.

Understanding the Importance of a Rental Property Notice Form

What Is a Rental Property Notice Form?

A rental property notice form is a formal document used by tenants or landlords to communicate intentions regarding the rental agreement. Common purposes include:

- Giving notice of intent to vacate the property
- Notifying of lease violations
- Initiating eviction procedures
- Requesting repairs or maintenance
- Modifying lease terms

This form serves as an official record, ensuring that both parties have documented proof of communication, which can be vital in legal or dispute scenarios.

Why Is It Essential?

- **Legal Compliance:** Most jurisdictions require written notices to terminate or modify a lease.
- **Protection of Rights:** Proper notices protect tenants from wrongful eviction and landlords from unintentional legal violations.
- **Clear Communication:** Ensures both parties are on the same page regarding expectations and timelines.

- Record Keeping: Acts as evidence if disputes arise in the future.

Types of Rental Property Notice Forms

Common Notice Forms

Different situations call for specific forms:

- Notice to Vacate: Tenant informs landlord of intent to leave.
- Notice of Lease Termination: Landlord or tenant terminates the lease agreement.
- Notice of Entry: Landlord notifies tenant of upcoming inspections or repairs.
- Notice of Rent Increase: Landlord informs tenant of upcoming rent change.
- Notice of Lease Violation: Landlord notifies tenant of breach of lease.

Legal Requirements Vary by Jurisdiction

Always review local laws, as notice periods and content requirements differ across states, provinces, or countries.

Steps to Properly Fill Out a Rental Property Notice Form

1. Review Local Laws and Lease Agreement

Before filling out the form:

- Check the required notice period (e.g., 30, 60, or 90 days).
- Confirm specific notice content mandated by law.
- Review lease terms for any special provisions regarding notices.

2. Obtain the Correct Notice Form

- Use a standardized template or form provided by your jurisdiction or property management.
- Ensure the form is current and legally valid.

3. Fill in Accurate Personal and Property Details

Provide clear, correct information:

- Tenant's full name and contact details
- Landlord or property manager's name and contact info
- Rental property address
- Lease start date and end date (if applicable)

4. Specify the Purpose of the Notice

Clearly state the reason:

- For tenants: "Notice of Intent to Vacate" or "Notice of Lease Termination"
- For landlords: "Notice of Rent Increase" or "Notice of Entry"

5. Indicate the Notice Period

State the date when the notice is issued and the effective date of the action:

- For example, "This notice is given on [date], with the intent to vacate on [date, respecting the required notice period]."

6. Include Additional Details or Requests

Depending on the purpose:

- For vacate notices: request for a move-out inspection
- For maintenance notices: specify issues or dates preferred
- For rent increases: specify new rent amount and effective date

7. Sign and Date the Form

Ensure the form is signed by the appropriate party:

- Tenant's signature for vacate notices
- Landlord's signature for formal notices
- Date of signing

8. Keep Copies and Send Properly

- Make copies for your records.
- Send via certified mail, email, or hand-delivery with acknowledgment of receipt, depending on local laws.

Legal Considerations When Using a Rental Property Notice Form

Compliance with Laws and Regulations

- Ensure the notice adheres to local statutes regarding notice periods and content.
- Use legally recognized formats or templates.

Timing and Delivery

- Deliver notices within the required timeframe.
- Use methods that provide proof of delivery.

Reasons for Notice

- Be clear and honest about the purpose.
- Avoid ambiguous language that could lead to misunderstandings.

Potential Consequences of Improper Notices

- Invalid notices may delay processes or result in legal disputes.
- Wrongful eviction or lease termination can lead to penalties.

Best Practices for Entering a Rental Property Notice Form

1. Be Clear and Concise

- Use straightforward language.
- Clearly state the intent and relevant dates.

2. Follow Legal Notice Periods

- Respect the minimum notice period mandated by law.
- Provide timely notices to avoid penalties.

3. Keep Documentation

- Save copies of all notices sent.
- Record delivery method and confirmation.

4. Communicate Professionally

- Maintain respectful tone.
- Address all parties politely.

5. Seek Legal Advice if Necessary

- Consult a legal professional for complex situations or if unsure about legal requirements.

Common Mistakes to Avoid When Filling Out a Rental Property Notice Form

- Failing to provide adequate notice period.
- Using outdated or unofficial forms.
- Sending notices through untraceable methods.
- Leaving out essential details like dates or signatures.
- Ignoring legal requirements specific to the jurisdiction.

Conclusion

Entering a rental property notice form correctly is vital to ensuring a smooth transition, legal compliance, and the preservation of rights for both tenants and landlords. By understanding the purpose of the form, following proper procedures, and adhering to legal standards, you can prevent misunderstandings and legal disputes. Always stay informed about local laws, use official templates, and maintain clear communication throughout the process. Properly handled, a rental property notice form becomes a tool for respectful, transparent, and efficient management of lease agreements.

Entering a rental property notice form is a critical step in the landlord-tenant relationship, serving

as a formal communication channel that ensures clarity, legality, and professionalism. Whether you're a tenant planning to move out or a landlord preparing to reclaim a property, understanding the nuances of the notice form is essential for a smooth transition. This article explores the purpose, components, legal considerations, best practices, and common pitfalls associated with entering a rental property notice form, providing a comprehensive guide for both parties involved.

Understanding the Purpose of a Rental Property Notice Form

Legal Requirement and Documentation

A rental property notice form acts as an official document that records the intent to end or modify a tenancy agreement. It serves multiple purposes:

- Legal Compliance: Many jurisdictions mandate written notices to prevent disputes and ensure both parties adhere to local laws.
- Proof of Intent: It provides tangible evidence of the tenant's or landlord's intention to terminate or alter the tenancy, which can be crucial if legal proceedings arise.
- Clarity and Communication: It minimizes misunderstandings by formalizing the notice, clearly stating the reasons, timeline, and other relevant details.

Types of Notices and Their Contexts

Different situations necessitate different types of notices:

- Notice to Vacate (by Tenant): Typically provided when a tenant plans to move out at the end of a lease term or earlier.
- Notice of Termination (by Landlord): Used when a landlord wishes to end the tenancy, often for specific reasons like property sale or renovation.
- Renewal or Non-Renewal Notices: Communicate the intent to either renew the lease or not.
- Other Notices: Such as rent increase notices, breach notices, or notices related to repairs.

Key Components of a Rental Property Notice Form

Creating or reviewing a notice form requires understanding its essential elements to ensure it is complete, clear, and enforceable.

1. Parties' Details

- Tenant's Name and Address: Full legal name and current address of the tenant.
- Landlord's or Property Manager's Details: Including name, contact information, and address.

2. Property Details

- Rental Property Address: Clearly specify the exact location.
- Lease Details: Start date, lease term, and any relevant tenancy references.

3. Notice Date and Effective Date

- Submission Date: When the notice is issued.
- Effective Date of Termination: The date when the tenancy officially ends or changes, adhering to notice period requirements.

4. Reason for Notice (Optional but Recommended)

While not always legally required, specifying reasons (e.g., end of lease, breach, or sale) can clarify intent and reduce disputes.

5. Notice Period

- The length of notice required varies based on jurisdiction, lease type, and reason for termination.
- Common periods include 30, 60, or 90 days.

6. Signature and Date

- The form must be signed by the notifying party.
- Include date of signing to validate the document.

7. Additional Clauses or Attachments

- Details about move-out procedures, inspection rights, or deposit refunds.
- Attachments like a copy of the lease agreement or relevant legal notices.

Legal Considerations When Entering a Notice Form

Understanding Local Laws and Regulations

Laws governing rental notices vary widely depending on jurisdiction. For example:

- Notice Periods: Some areas require 30 days, others 60 or more, depending on the reason and tenancy length.
- Form Requirements: Certain regions may specify the format or mandatory language for notices.
- Delivery Methods: Laws may dictate how notices must be delivered?by mail, electronic communication, or personal delivery.

Timing and Validity

- Notices must be issued within specific timeframes relative to the desired move-out date.
- Ensure notice is sent before the deadline and using an approved method to avoid invalidation.

Legal Consequences of Improper Notices

Failure to provide proper notice can:

- Delay eviction proceedings.
- Lead to legal penalties.
- Result in disputes over deposit refunds or damages.

Tenant and Landlord Rights

Both parties should be aware of their rights:

- Tenants can challenge notices if procedures are not followed.
- Landlords must ensure notices are compliant to enforce their rights legally.

Best Practices for Entering a Rental Property Notice Form

For Tenants

- Review Lease Terms: Confirm the required notice period and format.
- Use Written Notices: Always opt for written communication, whether via email, letter, or official

form.

- Be Clear and Concise: State your intent explicitly, including move-out date.
- Maintain Copies: Keep copies of sent notices and any correspondence.
- Provide Adequate Notice: Respect the required notice period to avoid penalties.

For Landlords

- Use Standardized Forms: Employ official notice templates to ensure compliance.
- Document Delivery: Use certified mail or other traceable methods.
- Include All Necessary Details: Avoid ambiguity by providing comprehensive information.
- Respect Tenant Rights: Ensure notices are issued within legal timeframes.
- Follow Up: Confirm receipt and clarify any questions.

Electronic vs. Traditional Notices

With technological advances, electronic notices are increasingly accepted, but:

- Verify legal acceptability in your jurisdiction.
- Follow best practices for digital communication, such as read receipts.

Common Pitfalls and How to Avoid Them

1. Ambiguous Language

Vague statements can lead to disputes. Always specify dates, reasons, and intentions clearly.

2. Incorrect Notice Periods

Failing to adhere to legal notice periods can invalidate the notice. Double-check local laws.

3. Improper Delivery Methods

Not following proper delivery procedures may render notices invalid. Using certified mail or hand delivery is recommended.

4. Missing Signatures or Dates

An unsigned or undated notice may not hold legally. Always sign and date the document.

5. Ignoring Local Laws

Laws vary; ignorance can lead to legal complications. Consult legal advice if unsure.

Conclusion: Ensuring a Smooth Transition Through Proper Notice Submission

Entering a rental property notice form is more than just filling out a template; it is a legal act that requires attention to detail, adherence to laws, and clear communication. Properly drafted and delivered notices help prevent disputes, facilitate smooth transitions, and uphold the rights of both tenants and landlords. Whether you are ending a lease as a tenant or initiating termination as a landlord, investing time in understanding the components, legal frameworks, and best practices surrounding notice forms is essential for a professional and hassle-free process. Ultimately, a well-executed notice form fosters transparency, reduces conflict, and sets the foundation for a respectful landlord-tenant relationship.

Question What information should be included in a rental property notice form when giving notice to the landlord? The notice should include your full name, address of the rental property, the date of notice, the intended move-out date, and your signature. Additional details like reason for moving and contact information can also be helpful. How much notice is typically required when submitting a rental property notice form? The required notice period varies by location and lease agreement, but generally it ranges from 30 to 60 days. Check local laws and your lease terms to determine the exact requirement. Can I submit a rental property notice form electronically? Yes, many landlords accept notices electronically via email or online tenant portals. However, it's advisable to confirm with your landlord or property management before submitting electronically. Is a written rental property notice form legally necessary or can I give verbal notice? Most jurisdictions and lease agreements require a written notice to ensure there's a formal record. Verbal notices are generally not sufficient and may not be legally binding. What should I do after submitting the rental property notice form? Keep a copy of the completed notice for your records, confirm receipt with your landlord, and follow any additional instructions regarding move-out procedures or inspections. Can I customize a rental property notice form to suit my situation? Yes, you can personalize a standard notice form to include specific details relevant to your situation, but ensure all required legal information and notice periods are clearly stated. What are common reasons for submitting a rental property notice form? Common reasons include relocating for work or personal reasons, ending a lease at the term's end, or moving into a different housing arrangement. The form serves as formal communication of your intent to vacate. Are there any penalties for not providing proper notice using a rental property notice form? Failing to provide proper notice can result in financial penalties, such as losing your security deposit, or legal liabilities. Always adhere to local laws and lease terms when submitting your notice.

Related keywords: rental property notice, move-in checklist, lease agreement, tenant rights,

landlord notice, property inspection, rental application, notice to vacate, security deposit, rental terms

Read the full article online: [Entering A Rental Property Notice Form](#)