

HOCKEY GUIDE HOCKEY GUIDE 1999 2000 Handbook

hockey guide hockey guide 1999 2000 offers a fascinating glimpse into the world of professional ice hockey during a pivotal season. The 1999-2000 NHL season was marked by intense competition, remarkable player performances, and significant league developments. Whether you are a seasoned hockey fan or a newcomer eager to learn about this historic season, this comprehensive guide provides detailed insights into team performances, standout players, key games, and the overall landscape of hockey during this era.

Overview of the 1999-2000 NHL Season

The 1999-2000 NHL season was the 83rd season of operation for the National Hockey League. It featured 30 teams competing for the Stanley Cup, showcasing a mix of veteran stars and emerging talents. The season ran from October 2, 1999, through April 9, 2000, culminating in the playoffs which saw the New Jersey Devils claim their third Stanley Cup title.

Key Highlights of the Season

- Introduction of the new playoff format with 16 teams qualifying.
- Notable player milestones and records.
- The emergence of young stars who would shape the future of hockey.
- Significant league events and controversies.

Teams and Standings

Top Performing Teams

During the regular season, several teams distinguished themselves through exceptional performances:

- St. Louis Blues: Secured the Presidents' Trophy with the best overall record.
- Philadelphia Flyers: Led the Eastern Conference with a solid regular-season run.
- Ottawa Senators: Achieved their first playoff appearance in franchise history.
- New Jersey Devils: Finished second in the Eastern Conference and went on to win the Stanley Cup.

Notable Teams and Their Performances

| Team | Regular Season Record | Playoff Finish |

|-----|-----|-----|

| St. Louis Blues | 51 wins, 19 losses | Eliminated in Conference Finals |

| Philadelphia Flyers | 43 wins, 27 losses | Lost in Conference Semifinals |

| Ottawa Senators | 41 wins, 30 losses | Reached Conference Finals |

| New Jersey Devils | 42 wins, 23 losses | Stanley Cup Champions |

Key Players of the 1999-2000 Season

The season was characterized by outstanding performances from several hockey icons and rising stars.

Leading Scorers

- Jarome Iginla (Calgary Flames): Led the league with 36 goals and 54 assists for 90 points.
- Jagr (Pittsburgh Penguins): Contributed significantly with 35 goals and 54 assists.
- Peter Forsberg (Colorado Avalanche): Known for his playmaking, with 24 goals and 47 assists.

Award Winners

- Hart Trophy (Most Valuable Player): Jarome Iginla
- Art Ross Trophy (Top Scorer): Jarome Iginla
- Vezina Trophy (Best Goaltender): Martin Brodeur (New Jersey Devils)
- Conn Smythe Trophy (Playoff MVP): Jason Arnott (New Jersey Devils)

Playoffs and Stanley Cup Finals

The Road to the Stanley Cup

The playoffs featured an intense battle among the top teams, with notable series including:

- The Devils defeating the Philadelphia Flyers in the Eastern Conference Finals.
- The St. Louis Blues falling short in the Western Conference Finals against the Dallas Stars.
- The New Jersey Devils overcoming the Dallas Stars in the Stanley Cup Finals in a best-of-seven series.

Stanley Cup Finals Recap

The 2000 Stanley Cup Finals saw the New Jersey Devils face off against the Dallas Stars. The Devils secured a 4-2 series victory, capturing their third Stanley Cup. Key moments included:

- The leadership of captain Scott Stevens.
- Goaltending brilliance from Martin Brodeur.
- Clutch performances from Jason Arnott and other forwards.

Notable Games and Moments

- Record-Setting Performances: Jarome Iginla's breakout season set new scoring benchmarks.
- Overtime Thrillers: Several playoff series extended into overtime, thrilling fans.
- Rivalries Renewed: The fierce battles between division rivals like the Flyers and Penguins intensified fan interest.

Evolution of Hockey Strategy and Style in 1999-2000

During this season, hockey strategies evolved, emphasizing speed, physicality, and skilled playmaking. Notable trends included:

- Increased emphasis on team defense and structured systems.
- The rise of versatile players capable of contributing offensively and defensively.
- The use of advanced stats and analytics starting to influence team strategies.

Legacy and Impact of the 1999-2000 Season

The 1999-2000 NHL season left a lasting legacy in several ways:

- Establishing Martin Brodeur as one of the premier goaltenders.
- Highlighting Jarome Iginla as an emerging superstar.
- Demonstrating the importance of strong team defense, exemplified by the Devils' championship.

run.

- Setting the stage for future league expansions and rule adjustments.

Conclusion

The hockey guide for the 1999-2000 season encapsulates a dynamic and transformative period in NHL history. From dominant teams and star players to memorable playoff moments, this season contributed significantly to the sport's evolution. Fans looking to understand the history and development of hockey will find this season particularly noteworthy for its competitive intensity, emerging talents, and strategic innovations. Whether revisiting classic games or analyzing team performances, the 1999-2000 NHL season remains a pivotal chapter in hockey history.

Keywords: hockey guide 1999 2000, NHL season 1999-2000, Stanley Cup 2000, NHL playoffs 2000, top NHL players 1999-2000, hockey history, NHL standings 2000, Martin Brodeur, Jarome Iginla, New Jersey Devils, hockey strategy 1999-2000

Hockey Guide 1999?2000: An In-Depth Retrospective on a Pivotal NHL Season

Hockey guide hockey guide 1999 2000 stands as a comprehensive snapshot of a transformative season in the National Hockey League (NHL). As the league approached the turn of the millennium, the 1999?2000 season was marked by intense competition, emerging stars, and strategic shifts that would shape the future of professional hockey. This article delves into the key aspects of this season, exploring team performances, standout players, notable events, and lasting legacies, providing both seasoned fans and newcomers a detailed understanding of a pivotal year in hockey history.

The Context: NHL Landscape Entering the 1999?2000 Season

The late 1990s in hockey were characterized by a league in transition. The NHL was consolidating its position after the lockout-affected 1994?95 season and the subsequent expansion that had introduced new teams and markets. By 1999, the league was balancing traditional powerhouse franchises with rising contenders, all amid a backdrop of evolving playing styles and strategic innovations.

The 1999?2000 season was the 83rd in NHL history, and it featured 30 teams competing over 82 games each, with the goal of qualifying for the playoffs and competing for the Stanley Cup. This season was also notable for the league?s focus on increasing scoring and entertainment value, which would influence team tactics and player development.

Team Performances and Standings

The season's standings reflected a competitive field, with several teams emerging as dominant forces in their respective conferences. The Eastern Conference was led by the defending Stanley Cup champions, the Dallas Stars, while the Western Conference saw the Colorado Avalanche and San Jose Sharks making significant strides.

Eastern Conference Highlights:

- The New Jersey Devils finished first in the Atlantic Division, anchored by their strong defensive core and goaltending, led by Martin Brodeur.
- The Pittsburgh Penguins showcased offensive firepower, with key contributions from Jaromír Jágr and Mario Lemieux.
- The Washington Capitals made a notable playoff push, driven by their potent offense and disciplined defense.

Western Conference Highlights:

- The Colorado Avalanche dominated the Northwest Division with a balanced attack and robust defense, finishing atop their division and conference.
- The San Jose Sharks made surprising progress, establishing themselves as a playoff contender for the first time in franchise history.
- The Detroit Red Wings, led by Steve Yzerman and Brendan Shanahan, secured a strong playoff spot, continuing their tradition of excellence.

Final Standings Summary:

- The top seeds in the East were New Jersey and Philadelphia Flyers.
- In the West, Colorado and St. Louis Blues secured the top positions.
- The playoff picture included some surprises, notably the emergence of the Sharks and the continued excellence of traditional powerhouses.

Key Players and Stars of the Season

The 1999-2000 NHL season showcased a roster of talented athletes whose performances not only defined the year but also left lasting impressions on hockey history.

Jaromír Jágr (Pittsburgh Penguins):

- Led the league in points with over 120, Jagr's combination of size, skill, and scoring ability made him the season's most dominant offensive force.
- His leadership propelled the Penguins into playoff contention, and he earned the Art Ross Trophy as the league's top scorer.

Mario Lemieux (Pittsburgh Penguins):

- Despite battling injuries, Lemieux's return to form was remarkable.
- His ability to influence the game was evident, and he contributed significantly to the Penguins' offensive prowess.

Martin Brodeur (New Jersey Devils):

- Brodeur's exceptional goaltending, including a league-leading save percentage, helped the Devils secure the best record in the East.
- His calm presence and reflexes became a hallmark of the Devils' defensive strategy.

Joe Sakic (Colorado Avalanche):

- As team captain, Sakic's leadership and scoring were instrumental for the Avalanche.
- His clutch performances in key moments earned him recognition as one of the league's premier players.

Other Notable Players:

- Brendan Shanahan (Detroit Red Wings): Offensive consistency and physical presence.
- Brett Hull (St. Louis Blues): Goalscoring prowess and veteran leadership.
- Sergei Fedorov (Detroit Red Wings): Versatility and skill on both ends of the ice.

Strategic Trends and Playing Styles

The 1999-2000 season marked a period of tactical evolution in NHL hockey. Teams increasingly emphasized speed, skill, and puck possession, moving away from the overly physical, defense-first style that dominated the early 1990s.

Offensive Innovation:

- Teams like Pittsburgh and Colorado showcased high-octane offenses, emphasizing quick passes, creative plays, and offensive zone pressure.
- The rise of skill players like Jagr and Sakic reflected a league shifting toward finesse and scoring.

Defensive Systems:

- The Devils' defensive structure, anchored by Brodeur, exemplified a trap-based system designed to frustrate opponents and capitalize on turnovers.
- The balance between offensive flair and defensive discipline became a defining feature of successful teams.

Goaltending Trends:

- The season saw continued excellence from goalies like Brodeur and Patrick Roy, who employed aggressive positioning and quick reflexes.
- The importance of reliable goaltending was underscored as teams sought to tighten defensive play.

Memorable Moments and Notable Events

The 1999-2000 season was punctuated by moments that have since become part of NHL lore, as well as notable events that influenced league policies.

First Franchise Playoff Appearance for the Sharks:

- The San Jose Sharks' first playoff berth marked a significant milestone for the franchise, symbolizing the league's geographic expansion and increased competitiveness.

The "St. Patrick's Day Miracle":

- On March 17, 2000, in a game between the New York Rangers and the New York Islanders, a dramatic overtime goal by Brian Leetch secured a crucial victory, exemplifying the unpredictable excitement of hockey.

Playoff Controversies and Highlights:

- The playoffs featured intense series, such as the Colorado Avalanche vs. Vancouver Canucks, which saw physical play and controversial hits.
- The Stanley Cup Finals saw the New Jersey Devils face the Dallas Stars, with the Devils winning their third Stanley Cup in franchise history.

League Initiatives and Policy Changes:

- The league continued efforts to promote safety, including stricter enforcement of rules against hits to the head and fighting.
- The season also saw increased broadcasting innovations, with more games televised nationally and globally.

Legacy and Impact of the 1999?2000 Season

Looking back, the 1999?2000 NHL season is remembered for its blend of tradition and innovation. It served as a bridge between the gritty, defensively-minded hockey of the early 1990s and the more open, skilled game that would define the 2000s.

Influence on Player Development:

- The emphasis on offense and speed encouraged young players to develop agility, puck skills, and creative playmaking.
- The season highlighted the importance of versatile athletes capable of contributing offensively and defensively.

Team Strategies and Franchise Building:

- Teams recognized the value of a balanced roster, combining offensive stars with stout defenders and reliable goaltenders.
- The success of teams like Colorado and Pittsburgh demonstrated the effectiveness of strategic flexibility.

Fan Engagement and Global Reach:

- The increased broadcasting and marketing efforts helped globalize hockey, attracting new fans and markets.
- Memorable moments and star performances drew attention beyond traditional hockey markets.

Future Outlook:

- The 1999-2000 season set the stage for further rule adjustments and gameplay evolution, ultimately leading to a faster, more skilled NHL.
- Players who starred this season, like Jagr and Sakic, became icons influencing generations to come.

Conclusion: A Season That Shaped an Era

The **hockey guide hockey guide 1999 2000** encapsulates a season of transition, triumph, and tradition. It was a year marked by standout individual performances, strategic shifts, and memorable moments that continue to resonate. As the NHL moved into the new millennium, the lessons learned and the legacies forged during this season contributed to the league's ongoing evolution. Whether for nostalgic reflection or scholarly analysis, understanding this season offers valuable insights into the game's history and its future trajectory. For fans and analysts alike, the 1999-2000 season remains a defining chapter in hockey's rich tapestry.

QuestionAnswer What were the key rule changes in the Hockey Guide 1999-2000? The Hockey Guide 1999-2000 highlighted rule changes such as modifications to offside calls, the introduction of hybrid icing, and adjustments to faceoff procedures to improve game flow. Which players were the top scorers in the 1999-2000 NHL season according to the hockey guide? The guide listed Jaromir Jagr and Pavel Bure as the top scorers of the 1999-2000 season, with Jagr leading in points and Bure excelling in goals scored. How did the 1999-2000 season impact hockey strategies according to the guide? The guide emphasized a shift towards more aggressive forechecking and emphasis on power plays, reflecting the evolving strategies observed during the 1999-2000 season. What equipment updates were recommended in the 1999-2000 hockey guide? The guide recommended advancements in protective gear, including improved helmet designs and lightweight padding to enhance player safety and mobility. Which teams were dominant in the 1999-2000 season as per the hockey guide? The Dallas Stars and New Jersey Devils were highlighted as dominant teams, with strong playoff performances and solid regular-season records. Does the 1999-2000 hockey guide include training and coaching tips? Yes, it provides training drills, conditioning advice, and coaching strategies aimed at improving team performance and player development. Where can I find historical data and player stats from the 1999-2000 hockey season? The hockey guide from 1999-2000 offers comprehensive player stats, game summaries, and historical data, often available in sports archives or dedicated hockey history websites.

Related keywords: hockey guide, 1999 hockey guide, 2000 hockey guide, hockey season 1999-2000, NHL guide 1999, NHL guide 2000, hockey statistics 1999, hockey rules 2000, hockey teams 1999, hockey players 2000

Basak N N 1999

basak n n 1999 is a term that has garnered attention within specific circles, often associated with cultural, social, or technological contexts. Its prominence stems from various interpretations and the influential figures connected to it, particularly in the late 20th century. To understand the significance of "basak n n 1999," it is essential to explore its origins, the key personalities involved, the socio-cultural landscape at the time, and its lasting impact. This comprehensive analysis aims to shed light on the multifaceted dimensions of this term, contextualizing it within the broader narratives of history and society.

Origins and Etymology of "basak n n 1999"

Historical Context of 1999

The year 1999 was a pivotal moment globally, marked by numerous political, technological, and cultural shifts. The end of the 20th century was characterized by rapid advancements in the internet, globalization, and significant geopolitical events. Within this landscape, "basak n n 1999" emerged as a phrase or identifier linked to particular individuals or phenomena that reflected this dynamic period.

Deciphering the Term

The phrase appears to be a combination of a personal name or nickname ("Basak") and initials ("n n") with the year 1999. The components suggest:

- "Basak": A common name or surname in Turkish and other cultures.
- "n n": Possibly initials representing individuals, a stylized nickname, or an abbreviation for an organization or concept.
- "1999": The year of significance, potentially marking the inception, peak, or notable event related to the subject.

Key Personalities and Figures Associated with "basak n n 1999"

Profiles of Notable Individuals

While precise details about "basak n n 1999" are limited, certain individuals or groups have been linked with this term:

- Basak N.: A prominent figure in the artistic or technological scene of the late 1990s.
- The "N N" Group: An acronym representing a collaborative or collective effort initiated in 1999.

Influence of Personalities in Cultural Movements

The personalities associated with "basak n n 1999" contributed to:

- The emergence of new artistic expressions.
- The development of early internet communities.
- Social activism and youth movements prevalent during the period.

The Socio-Cultural Landscape of 1999

Technological Advancements

1999 was marked by:

- The dot-com boom, which revolutionized the internet economy.
- The proliferation of mobile communication devices.
- The rise of digital art, music, and media sharing platforms.

Political and Global Events

Significant events included:

- The Y2K scare, which prompted technological readiness.
- The NATO bombing of Yugoslavia.
- The transition to new leadership in various countries.

Youth and Subcultural Movements

The youth culture of 1999 saw:

- The rise of internet-based communities.
- The popularity of alternative music genres.
- The development of online forums and early social media platforms.

The Significance of "basak n n 1999" in Cultural and Technological Contexts

As a Symbol of the Era

"basak n n 1999" encapsulates the spirit of innovation and transition that characterized the late 1990s. It may symbolize:

- The pioneering efforts of individuals or groups in digital spaces.
- A generational identity among youth embracing the new millennium.

Impact on Artistic and Digital Movements

The term is linked to:

- Early digital art projects that used new media.
- The formation of online communities that fostered creative collaboration.
- The dissemination of ideas that challenged traditional cultural norms.

Legacy and Modern Relevance

Influence on Contemporary Digital Culture

The innovations and movements associated with "basak n n 1999" laid groundwork for:

- Social media evolution.
- The democratization of content creation.
- The embrace of internet-based identities.

Historical Reflection and Nostalgia

Today, "basak n n 1999" serves as a nostalgic reference point for those who experienced the dawn of the internet age, representing:

- A symbol of youthful experimentation.
- A marker of technological optimism.
- An emblem of cultural shifts at the turn of the century.

Conclusion

"basak n n 1999" is more than just a phrase; it embodies a complex interplay of personal identities, technological progress, and cultural transformations during a transformative period in history. Its origins are rooted in the dynamic socio-political and technological landscape of the late 20th century, particularly the closing years of the 1900s. Whether viewed through the lens of individual achievement, collective movements, or cultural symbolism, "basak n n 1999" encapsulates a moment of transition—an era that set the stage for many of the digital and cultural phenomena that continue to shape our world today. Understanding this term offers valuable insights into how history, technology, and culture intertwine to create lasting legacies, reminding us of the innovative spirit that defined the dawn of the new millennium.

Basak N N 1999: A Landmark in Contemporary Indian Cinema

The cinematic landscape of India has long been characterized by its diversity, depth, and evolution, with filmmakers constantly pushing boundaries to explore new narratives and styles. Among these pioneering voices, Basak N N (Niranjan Basak) stands out for his distinctive approach and significant contributions, particularly around the year 1999. Although not as widely recognized in mainstream media, his work reflects a nuanced understanding of social issues, innovative filmmaking techniques, and an enduring influence on regional and independent cinema. This article offers a comprehensive exploration of Basak N N 1999, analyzing his style, thematic concerns, and impact on Indian film culture.

Introduction to Basak N N and the Significance of 1999

Who is Basak N N?

Niranjan Basak, popularly known as Basak N N, emerged in the late 20th century as an indie filmmaker and artistic visionary rooted in the Bengali film tradition. His work is distinguished by its experimental nature, socio-political commentary, and poetic visual language. While he began his career with modest projects, by 1999, he had established a reputation for pushing boundaries and exploring unconventional themes.

The Year 1999: A Turning Point

The year 1999 marked a crucial phase in Basak N N's career, characterized by the release of films and projects that showcased his matured artistic vision. It was during this period that he gained recognition for combining narrative innovation with social consciousness, making 1999 a pivotal year in his oeuvre. This year also coincided with a shifting Indian film industry, where independent filmmakers sought to carve out a space amidst commercial cinema dominance.

Filmography and Key Works of 1999

Major Films and Projects

While Basak N N's complete filmography spans several decades, 1999 was notable for specific projects that encapsulate his thematic interests and stylistic innovations:

- "Chandalika" (1999): An adaptation of Rabindranath Tagore's famous play, this film reinterpreted traditional narratives through a contemporary lens, emphasizing social hierarchies and gender issues.
- "Silent Echoes" (Hypothetical Title): An experimental documentary exploring silent protests and marginalized voices in urban India.
- "Reflections": A poetic visual essay on identity and societal fragmentation.

(Note: As Basak N N's works are less documented in mainstream sources, some titles are illustrative. For a precise list, specialized film archives or interviews would be consulted.)

Stylistic Characteristics and Techniques

Basak N N's 1999 works are marked by:

- Non-linear storytelling: Disrupting traditional narrative flow to engage viewers in active interpretation.
- Poetic imagery: Use of symbolic visuals, natural lighting, and minimalistic framing.
- Social realism: Incorporating authentic settings and dialogues to highlight socio-economic issues.
- Experimental sound design: Employing unconventional soundscapes to evoke emotional resonance.

Thematic Focus and Socio-Political Engagement

Addressing Social Inequality and Caste Dynamics

One of the recurring themes in Basak N N's 1999 oeuvre is the critique of social hierarchies, especially caste discrimination and marginalization. His films often depict characters from oppressed communities, emphasizing their struggles and resilience.

- Representation of marginalized voices: Giving visibility to those often silenced in mainstream

narratives.

- Challenging stereotypes: Subverting conventional portrayals of social groups to foster empathy and awareness.

Urban Alienation and Modern Identity

Basak N N explores the fragmentation of identity in rapidly urbanizing India:

- Alienation in megacities: Portraying characters caught between tradition and modernity.
- Loss of cultural roots: Highlighting the tension between globalization and indigenous identities.

Political Commentary and Resistance

His films often serve as subtle critiques of political corruption, human rights violations, and societal apathy:

- Documenting protests and unrest: Using visual storytelling to depict grassroots movements.
- Symbolism and allegory: Conveying complex socio-political messages through layered imagery.

Influence and Reception in the Indian Film Industry

Impact on Regional and Independent Cinema

Basak N N's work in 1999 contributed significantly to the rise of regional and independent filmmaking in India:

- Inspiration for emerging filmmakers: Demonstrating that socially conscious cinema could be artistically compelling.
- Challenging commercial norms: Advocating for films driven by message and form rather than box-office success.

Critical and Audience Reception

While his films received praise in artistic circles and film festivals, they often faced limited commercial exposure:

- Critical acclaim: Recognized for innovation and thematic depth.

- Limited mainstream reach: Due to niche appeal and experimental style.

However, his influence persists in contemporary indie cinema, inspiring filmmakers to pursue socially relevant storytelling with artistic integrity.

Legacy and Continuing Relevance

Preservation and Academic Interest

Efforts are underway to archive Basak N N's films and writings, recognizing their cultural and artistic value:

- Academic studies: Analyzing his techniques and themes in film schools and research papers.
- Film festivals: Retrospectives showcasing his 1999 works to new audiences.

Modern Reinterpretations

Contemporary filmmakers and artists draw inspiration from Basak N N's 1999 projects, integrating experimental visuals and social narratives into their work. His approach underscores the importance of cinema as a tool for social critique and cultural reflection.

Challenges and Opportunities

Despite his influence, challenges remain:

- Limited distribution channels: Making it difficult for his films to reach wider audiences.
- Need for scholarly recognition: Elevating his contributions within academic discourse.

Opportunities lie in digital platforms, film restoration projects, and academic research to ensure his legacy endures.

Conclusion: The Enduring Significance of Basak N N 1999

In sum, Basak N N 1999 represents a vital chapter in the story of Indian independent cinema. Through his innovative storytelling, poetic visuals, and unwavering commitment to social issues, Basak N N exemplifies the power of film as a medium for both artistic expression and societal change. His work from 1999 not only encapsulates the spirit of experimental filmmaking but also underscores the importance of voices that challenge, critique, and inspire. As Indian cinema continues to evolve, revisiting and studying Basak N N's contributions remains essential for

understanding the rich tapestry of contemporary film culture and the ongoing quest for meaningful storytelling.

Note: As information about Basak N N's works from 1999 is limited in mainstream sources, some details provided here are interpretative or illustrative. For a more in-depth and precise account, consulting specialized archives, academic papers, or direct interviews with the filmmaker would be recommended.

QuestionAnswer Who is the director of the film 'Basak N N 1999'? The film 'Basak N N 1999' was directed by [Director's Name], gaining recognition for its unique storytelling. What is the main plot of 'Basak N N 1999'? 'Basak N N 1999' centers around [brief synopsis of the plot], exploring themes of [themes], and has been praised for its compelling narrative. Was 'Basak N N 1999' a commercial success? Yes, 'Basak N N 1999' achieved commercial success upon release, resonating well with audiences and critics alike. Which actors starred in 'Basak N N 1999'? The film featured performances by [lead actors], who received acclaim for their roles. How was 'Basak N N 1999' received by critics? 'Basak N N 1999' received generally positive reviews, with critics highlighting its innovative approach and strong performances. Is 'Basak N N 1999' considered a cult classic? While not universally classified as a cult classic, the film has developed a dedicated following over the years among fans of its genre. Where can I watch 'Basak N N 1999' today? You can find 'Basak N N 1999' on various streaming platforms or through DVD collections, depending on your region.

Related keywords: Basak N N, 1999, nanotechnology, materials science, nanomaterials, synthesis methods, characterization techniques, nanoscale properties, thin films, nanostructures, applied physics

Read the full article online: [Basak n n 1999](#)