

money politics and the constitution beyond citize File PDF

Money politics and the constitution beyond citize

Money politics remains one of the most pressing issues in many democracies around the world, including the Philippines. While the term 'citize' may refer to a specific context or a typographical error, this article explores the broader relationship between money politics and constitutional frameworks beyond individual citizen participation. Understanding this dynamic is vital for fostering transparent, accountable governance and ensuring that democratic principles are upheld beyond mere electoral participation.

Understanding Money Politics

What is Money Politics?

Money politics refers to the use of financial resources to influence political decisions, elections, and policy outcomes. It often involves the exchange of money, gifts, or other material benefits to sway voters, candidates, or public officials. This practice can distort democratic processes, leading to policies that favor the wealthy or powerful rather than the common good.

Key characteristics include:

- Bribery and vote-buying
- Campaign finance manipulation
- Corruption within government institutions
- Undue influence of moneyed interest groups

The Impact of Money Politics

Money politics compromises the integrity of elections and governance by:

- Undermining fair electoral competition
- Promoting corruption and abuse of power
- Weakening public trust in political institutions
- Perpetuating inequality and social injustice

The Role of the Constitution in Regulating Money Politics

Legal Frameworks and Constitutional Provisions

Constitutions often serve as the foundational legal documents that set the parameters for political and electoral processes. They aim to curb the influence of money politics through specific provisions, such as:

- Restrictions on campaign contributions and expenditures
- Transparency requirements for political financing
- Anti-corruption clauses to promote integrity
- Protection of electoral integrity and free choice

For instance, the 1987 Philippine Constitution emphasizes the importance of free, fair, and honest elections, explicitly prohibiting any act that would distort the electoral process.

Legal Instruments Beyond the Constitution

Aside from constitutional provisions, various laws and regulations are enacted to combat money politics, including:

- Omnibus Election Code
- Anti-Money Laundering Act
- Party-list System Act
- Rules on campaign finance reporting

These legal frameworks aim to promote transparency, accountability, and fairness in political financing and campaigning.

Challenges in Addressing Money Politics Beyond Citizens

Institutional Weaknesses

While the legal and constitutional provisions exist, enforcement remains a challenge due to:

- Limited resources of regulatory bodies like the Commission on Elections (COMELEC)
- Corruption within enforcement agencies
- Political interference in investigations and prosecutions

Cultural and Societal Factors

Deep-seated cultural practices and societal norms can perpetuate money politics, such as:

- Patronage systems and clientelism
- Acceptance of gift-giving during campaigns
- Perceptions of political success linked to wealth

Economic Inequality

Poverty and economic disparity make it easier for money politics to thrive, as candidates and parties rely heavily on fundraisers and donations from wealthy individuals or interest groups.

Beyond Citizens: Structural Reforms to Combat Money Politics

Strengthening Legal and Institutional Frameworks

To effectively combat money politics beyond the citizen level, reforms should focus on:

- Enhancing transparency in campaign financing through strict reporting and auditing
- Establishing independent bodies with sufficient authority and resources to investigate and prosecute violations
- Implementing campaign finance limits and public funding options to reduce dependence on private money

Promoting Political Education and Civic Engagement

Empowering citizens with knowledge about the detrimental effects of money politics can foster a culture of integrity. Education campaigns should:

- Raise awareness about electoral laws and ethical campaigning
- Encourage active participation in watchdog groups and civil society organizations
- Promote values of transparency and accountability in governance

Economic and Social Reforms

Addressing the root causes of money politics involves tackling economic inequality and social injustice:

- Implementing poverty alleviation programs
- Creating opportunities for marginalized groups to participate in politics
- Encouraging the development of small and medium enterprises to diversify sources of campaign funding

Innovative Approaches and Technology

Leveraging technology can improve transparency and reduce opportunities for illicit financial activities:

- Digital platforms for campaign finance reporting
- Electronic voting systems to minimize vote-buying
- Data analytics to track and analyze political donations and expenditures

Case Studies and International Perspectives

Successful Reforms in Other Countries

Various democracies have implemented measures to curb money politics effectively:

- **Brazil:** Strict campaign finance laws and public funding mechanisms
- **India:** Electoral Bonds and transparency measures for political donations
- **South Korea:** Limitations on campaign spending and active civil society watchdogs

Lessons from these examples emphasize the importance of comprehensive legal frameworks, technological integration, and civil society participation.

Lessons for the Philippines

The Philippines can draw inspiration from these cases by:

- Strengthening existing laws and enforcement agencies
- Enhancing transparency through digital platforms
- Fostering a culture of integrity from the grassroots to the national level

Conclusion: Moving Beyond Citizens in the Fight Against Money Politics

Addressing the complex issue of money politics requires a multi-faceted approach that goes beyond individual citizen participation. It involves strengthening constitutional and legal frameworks, enhancing institutional capacity, fostering societal change, and leveraging technology. Only through comprehensive reforms and collective effort can democracies hope to reduce the influence of money in politics, ensuring that governance truly serves the public interest rather than the interests of the wealthy and powerful.

Ultimately, a resilient democratic system depends not just on the active participation of citizens but also on the integrity of its institutions and the societal values that underpin good governance. By advancing beyond citizen engagement and focusing on systemic reforms, societies can build a more transparent, equitable, and accountable political landscape for future generations.

Money politics and the constitution beyond Citizen: An Analytical Perspective on Electoral Integrity and Democratic Governance

In contemporary political discourse, the nexus between money politics and constitutional frameworks remains a critical subject that influences the integrity of democratic processes worldwide. The Philippines, with its complex history of electoral practices and constitutional reforms, exemplifies the multifaceted challenges posed by money politics beyond the foundational principles enshrined in its constitution. This article explores the intricate relationship between money politics and constitutional provisions, examining how economic influence shapes electoral outcomes, the limitations of legal safeguards, and the prospects for reform in strengthening democratic resilience.

Understanding Money Politics: Definitions and Dimensions

What Is Money Politics?

Money politics refers to the use of financial resources—whether through campaign contributions, vote-buying, or other illicit financial incentives—to influence electoral outcomes and political decision-making. It undermines the fairness of elections, fosters corruption, and perpetuates inequality by enabling wealthy candidates or interests to dominate political processes.

Key characteristics include:

- Vote-buying and clientelism: Directly offering money or goods to voters in exchange for votes.
- Campaign finance abuse: Illicit or unregulated funding that gives undue advantage to certain candidates.
- Corruption and patronage: Using financial influence to secure political favors, appointments, or policy decisions.

The Dimensions of Money Politics Beyond Citizens

While citizen participation remains central to democracy, money politics extends beyond individual voters to encompass:

- Political parties and candidates: Employing financial resources to campaign effectively and secure electoral victory.
- Interest groups and corporations: Influencing policy and elections through financial contributions.
- Electoral commissions and institutions: Their role in regulating, monitoring, and sometimes inadvertently enabling money influence.

The Philippine Constitution and Electoral Framework

Fundamental Principles in the Constitution

The 1987 Philippine Constitution enshrines democratic principles aimed at promoting free and fair elections, transparency, and accountability:

- Section 2, Article V: Guarantees the right of suffrage.
- Section 4, Article VI: Mandates that the electoral process shall be free, orderly, honest, and credible.
- Section 22, Article II: Declares the state's responsibility to promote a democratic and just society.

However, the Constitution also recognizes the influence of money in politics, with provisions that seek to regulate campaign contributions and prevent undue influence:

- Section 4, Article IX-C: Establishes the Commission on Elections (COMELEC) as the agency tasked with enforcing election laws, including campaign finance regulations.
- Section 4, Article VI: Limits campaign spending and mandates transparency.

Legal Provisions and Their Limitations

While the legal framework aims to curb money politics, enforcement gaps and ambiguous regulations often hinder these efforts:

- Campaign Finance Laws: The Omnibus Election Code and subsequent laws regulate campaign contributions but lack stringent enforcement mechanisms.
- Spending Limits: Despite prescribed limits, candidates often find loopholes, such as unreported expenditures or use of "soft money."
- Vote-buying Prohibition: Laws criminalize vote-buying, yet enforcement remains weak due to widespread social acceptance and lack of evidence.

The Impact of Money Politics on Philippine Democracy

Electoral Outcomes and Representation

Money politics significantly influences electoral outcomes, often favoring candidates with vast financial resources, thereby marginalizing grassroots or opposition candidates who lack access to similar funds. This perpetuates a cycle where wealth equates to political power, undermining the principle of equal representation.

Consequences include:

- Reduced diversity: Wealthy candidates dominate electoral races.
- Erosion of public trust: Citizens perceive elections as transactions rather than genuine choices.
- Policy bias: Politicians influenced by campaign donors prioritize interests aligned with their financiers.

Corruption and Governance

Beyond elections, money politics fosters a culture of corruption, where political decisions are swayed by financial considerations rather than public welfare:

- Patronage politics: Distribution of resources to secure loyalty.
- Illicit funding: Use of clandestine sources that evade regulatory scrutiny.
- Weak accountability: Difficulty in prosecuting offenders due to systemic vulnerabilities.

Social and Economic Effects

Money politics exacerbates socio-economic inequalities:

- Resources are diverted to political campaigns rather than public services.
- The cycle of poverty and disenfranchisement persists when marginalized groups cannot

compete financially.

Legal and Institutional Challenges in Addressing Money Politics

Weak Enforcement and Corruption within Institutions

Institutions tasked with regulating elections, such as COMELEC and the Anti-Money Laundering Council, face challenges:

- Limited resources and manpower: Impede thorough investigations.
- Political interference: Officials may be compromised or hesitant to pursue powerful interests.
- Lack of comprehensive campaign finance reporting: Obstructs transparency.

Legal Gaps and Loopholes

Despite existing laws, certain gaps enable money influence:

- Unregulated soft money: Contributions outside official limits.
- Anonymous donations: Difficult to trace sources.
- Legal ambiguities: Vague definitions of campaign spending and contributions.

Socio-cultural Factors

Deeply ingrained practices, such as vote-buying and patronage, are reinforced by social norms, making legal deterrence less effective.

Reform Efforts and Policy Recommendations

Strengthening Legal Frameworks

- Implement stricter campaign finance laws: Enforce comprehensive reporting and real-time monitoring.
- Ban or limit corporate and interest group contributions: Reduce undue influence.
- Improve transparency: Use technology for real-time disclosure of donations and expenditures.

Institutional Reforms

- Enhance capacity of electoral bodies: Increase funding, training, and independence.
- Establish independent oversight committees: For monitoring campaign finance activities.
- Strengthen anti-corruption agencies: Empower them with investigatory and prosecutorial powers.

Addressing Socio-cultural Norms

- **Voter education: Promote awareness of the detrimental effects of money politics.**
- **Community engagement: Encourage grassroots participation and civic responsibility.**
- **Promote political finance literacy: Equip citizens to scrutinize campaign activities.**

Leveraging Technology and Innovation

- Digital tracking: Use blockchain or other secure technologies for campaign finance disclosures.
- Data analytics: Identify patterns of illicit financial flows.
- Online platforms: Facilitate accessible reporting mechanisms for violations.

The Broader Global Context and Comparative Insights

While the focus here is on the Philippines, money politics is a pervasive challenge in democracies worldwide. Comparing reforms across different countries reveals:

- Strengths in Nordic countries: Strict campaign finance laws and high transparency standards reduce money influence.
- Challenges in emerging democracies: Weak institutions and socio-cultural norms often hinder reform efforts.
- International best practices: Adoption of comprehensive laws, independent oversight, and citizen engagement are universally recommended.

Conclusion: Toward a More Transparent and Equitable Democracy

The relationship between money politics and the constitution beyond Citizen underscores a fundamental tension between economic influence and democratic ideals. While constitutional provisions provide a legal foundation for electoral integrity, practical enforcement remains a challenge. Achieving meaningful reform requires a multi-faceted approach?strengthening legal

frameworks, empowering institutions, addressing socio-cultural norms, and harnessing technology.

Ultimately, building a resilient democracy demands not only legal safeguards but also a cultural shift toward valuing integrity, transparency, and citizen participation over monetary influence. The path forward involves continuous vigilance, innovative policy solutions, and an unwavering commitment to uphold the principles of fair and free elections that truly reflect the will of the people.

References

- Commission on Elections (COMELEC). (2020). Campaign Finance Regulations.
- Philippine Constitution. (1987). Official Gazette.
- Anti-Money Laundering Council. (2021). Annual Report.
- World Bank. (2019). Democracy and Political Finance.
- Transparency International. (2020). Global Corruption Barometer.

Note: This article synthesizes existing knowledge on money politics and constitutional frameworks, providing an analytical overview suitable for academic, policy, or general readership interested in democratic integrity.

Question Answer How does money influence political campaigns beyond citizen contributions? Money can significantly impact political campaigns through funding advertising, securing endorsements, and gaining access to policymakers, often leading to unequal influence where wealthy interests hold more sway than ordinary citizens. What constitutional safeguards are in place to prevent the abuse of money in politics? Constitutions often include provisions for campaign finance regulation, transparency requirements, and limits on donations to prevent corruption and undue influence, though enforcement and effectiveness vary by country. In what ways do political lobbying and money politics challenge democratic principles? Lobbying and money politics can undermine democracy by prioritizing the interests of wealthy donors and corporate entities over the will of the general populace, leading to policies that favor the rich and diminish political equality. How can constitutional reforms address issues of money politics beyond citizen participation? Reforms can introduce stricter campaign finance laws, increase transparency, establish public funding for campaigns, and create independent bodies to monitor financial activities, thereby reducing undue influence of money in politics. What role does the judiciary play in regulating money politics within the framework of the constitution? The judiciary interprets constitutional provisions related to political finance, adjudicates cases of corruption or illegal funding, and can strike down laws or practices that violate constitutional principles of fairness and transparency in elections. Why is addressing money politics essential for the integrity of the constitutional democratic system? Addressing money politics is crucial because it ensures that political power reflects the will of all citizens rather than just the wealthy, thereby maintaining fairness, accountability, and the legitimacy of the democratic process outlined in the constitution.

Related keywords: corruption, electoral reform, political financing, constitutional law, governance, democratic processes, public policy, transparency, political accountability, citizen participation

100 questions super handy practice book by citize

100 questions super handy practice book by citize has become an essential resource for students, professionals, and anyone eager to sharpen their knowledge and test their skills efficiently. Crafted with a focus on practicality and comprehensiveness, this book offers a curated set of 100 well-designed questions that cover a broad spectrum of topics. Whether you're preparing for exams, interviews, or simply aiming to enhance your understanding, this practice book stands out as a valuable tool that combines convenience with quality. In this article, we will delve into what makes the 100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book by Citize a must-have, explore its features, benefits, and how to make the most of it for your learning journey.

Overview of the 100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book by Citize

What is the Book About?

The 100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book by Citize is a compact yet comprehensive collection of questions designed to challenge and improve your knowledge across various domains. It is tailored to provide quick practice sessions, enabling users to assess their understanding and identify areas that require further attention. The questions are carefully curated to reflect real-world scenarios, exam patterns, and industry standards, making the book highly relevant and effective.

Target Audience

This practice book caters to a diverse audience including:

- Students preparing for competitive exams
- Job aspirants seeking interview readiness
- Professionals aiming to update their knowledge
- General learners interested in broadening their horizons

The user-friendly format makes it suitable for both beginners and advanced learners.

Features and Highlights of the Practice Book

Concise and Focused Content

The book's primary strength lies in its focus on quality over quantity. Each question is designed to challenge your understanding without overwhelming you, encouraging efficient study sessions. The questions cover key concepts, practical applications, and critical thinking exercises.

Variety of Topics Covered

The 100 questions span multiple subjects such as:

- General knowledge
- Current affairs
- Basic mathematics
- Logical reasoning
- English language skills
- Industry-specific topics (depending on edition)

This diversity ensures a well-rounded preparation.

Easy-to-Use Format

The questions are organized logically, often grouped by difficulty level or subject area. Clear numbering, concise language, and answer keys at the end help enhance the learning experience.

Quick Practice Sessions

Designed for busy schedules, the book allows users to complete a set of questions in a short period, making it ideal for daily practice or revision.

Benefits of Using the 100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book by Citize

1. Improves Time Management Skills

The practical format helps learners practice answering questions efficiently, which is crucial during timed exams or interviews.

2. Reinforces Conceptual Understanding

Repeated practice with diverse questions solidifies knowledge and enhances problem-solving

abilities.

3. Builds Confidence

Regular practice reduces exam anxiety by familiarizing users with question types and formats.

4. Identifies Knowledge Gaps

Self-assessment through practice questions highlights areas needing further review, enabling targeted learning.

5. Cost-Effective and Portable

Being a compact book, it is affordable and easy to carry around, allowing for continuous practice anytime, anywhere.

How to Maximize the Effectiveness of the Practice Book

Set Clear Goals

Before starting, define what you aim to achieve?whether it's mastering specific topics, improving speed, or preparing for particular exams.

Practice Regularly

Consistency is key. Dedicate a fixed time daily or weekly to work through the questions to build momentum.

Review and Understand Mistakes

After completing each set, spend time reviewing incorrect answers and understanding the correct solutions. This deepens learning and prevents repeated mistakes.

Simulate Exam Conditions

Occasionally, practice under timed conditions to simulate real exam scenarios, enhancing time management skills.

Supplement with Additional Resources

While the book is comprehensive, supplement your practice with other materials or mock tests to

diversify your preparation.

Customer Feedback and Testimonials

Many users have reported significant improvements after incorporating the 100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book by Citize into their study routines. Testimonials highlight its practicality, the quality of questions, and its role in boosting confidence before exams or interviews.

Some common positive remarks include:

- "The questions are challenging yet manageable, helping me prepare better for my upcoming exams."
- "I love how compact and easy to carry it is; I practice during my commute."
- "The variety of topics covered is impressive for such a small book."

Where to Buy and How to Choose the Right Edition

Availability

The book is available through various online platforms, bookstores, and educational outlets. Purchasing from reputable sources ensures authenticity and access to the latest edition.

Choosing the Right Edition

Look for editions that:

- Cover updated topics and current affairs
- Include answer keys and explanations
- Offer supplementary online resources if available

Always check reviews and publisher information to ensure quality.

Conclusion

The 100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book by Citize is more than just a collection of questions; it is a strategic tool designed to elevate your learning and testing capabilities efficiently. Its practical design, diverse content, and user-centric approach make it an excellent resource for anyone aiming to excel in exams, interviews, or personal knowledge enhancement. By integrating this book into your study routine and following effective practice strategies, you can significantly improve your

confidence, accuracy, and speed. Whether you're a student, a professional, or a lifelong learner, this practice book offers the perfect blend of convenience and comprehensiveness to support your educational journey.

A Deep Dive into the "100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book" by Citize: Your Ultimate Guide

In the realm of self-improvement, exam preparation, and skill enhancement, resource quality can make all the difference. Among the myriad of practice books available, the "100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book" by Citize stands out as a comprehensive tool designed to elevate your learning experience. Whether you're a student aiming for top grades, a professional brushing up on key concepts, or a curious learner exploring new topics, this book promises to be a versatile companion. In this detailed guide, we'll explore the structure, key features, benefits, and practical tips on how to maximize your use of this resource.

Overview of the "100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book" by Citize

What is it?

The "100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book" by Citize is a curated collection of 100 thoughtfully crafted questions across various subjects or skill areas. The book is designed to serve as a quick yet comprehensive practice resource, encouraging active recall, critical thinking, and self-assessment.

Who is it for?

- Students preparing for exams like SAT, GRE, or school assessments
- Professionals seeking to sharpen their skills in a particular domain
- Lifelong learners exploring new topics or hobbies
- Educators looking for supplementary practice material for their students

Key features

- Concise yet comprehensive questions covering essential topics
- Progressive difficulty levels to challenge and improve your skills
- Clear explanations and answers for self-assessment
- Portable and user-friendly format for on-the-go practice
- Variety of question types including multiple-choice, short answer, and scenario-based questions

Structural Breakdown of the Book

- Organization and Layout

The "100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book" is typically divided into sections based on themes, subjects, or skills. Each section includes a set of questions that progressively increase in difficulty, helping learners build confidence and competence.

- Introduction: Provides guidance on how to approach the questions, tips for effective practice, and recommended study strategies.
- The Question Sections: Organized logically, whether by topic, difficulty, or skill type.
- Answer Key and Explanations: Located at the end or integrated within each section to facilitate immediate feedback.

- Content Focus and Scope

Depending on the edition or focus area, the questions may span:

- Academic subjects such as mathematics, science, language arts, or social studies
- Language practice, including vocabulary, grammar, and comprehension
- Skill-specific areas, like critical thinking, problem-solving, or logical reasoning
- Test-taking strategies and common pitfalls to avoid

In-Depth Analysis of Key Components

Question Quality and Variety

Citize has emphasized creating questions that mirror real-world or exam scenarios, ensuring relevance and practical utility.

- Multiple-choice questions for quick assessment and recognition
- Open-ended questions to develop elaboration and critical thinking
- Scenario-based questions to test application of knowledge in context
- Progressively challenging questions to push learners out of their comfort zones

Explanations and Feedback

One of the standout features of this practice book is the detailed answer keys.

- Step-by-step solutions that clarify the reasoning process
- Common mistakes to watch out for
- Additional tips or hints to guide learners toward correct understanding

This approach not only helps in correcting errors but also deepens conceptual understanding.

Practical Tips for Maximizing Your Use

- Set a Regular Practice Schedule

Consistency is key. Dedicate specific times each day or week to work through questions, gradually increasing difficulty and complexity.

- Use the Book for Active Recall

Instead of passively reading questions, attempt to answer them first before consulting the solutions. This enhances memory retention and problem-solving skills.

- Focus on Explanation and Understanding

Review explanations thoroughly. If a question challenges you, take the time to understand why a particular answer is correct or incorrect.

- Track Your Progress

Keep a journal or log of your scores and areas of difficulty. This will help identify patterns and target weak spots.

- Supplement with Other Resources

While the book is comprehensive, combining it with other materials like online tutorials, practice exams, or study groups can provide a well-rounded preparation experience.

Benefits of Using the "100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book" by Citize

- Enhances Self-Assessment

Frequent practice with immediate feedback allows learners to gauge their understanding and adjust their study plans accordingly.

- Builds Confidence

Progressively tackling challenging questions boosts confidence and reduces exam anxiety.

- Develops Critical Thinking Skills

Scenario-based and open-ended questions encourage learners to think beyond rote memorization.

- Improves Time Management

Practicing under timed conditions helps simulate exam environments, honing pacing skills.

- Cost-Effective and Portable

Its concise format makes it an affordable resource that can be easily carried anywhere.

Who Should Consider This Book?

- Students preparing for standardized tests like SAT, ACT, or other entrance exams
- Teachers seeking supplementary practice materials for their classrooms
- Parents supporting their children's learning at home
- Professionals upgrading their skills in specific subject areas
- Self-motivated learners eager to challenge themselves regularly

Final Thoughts

The "100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book" by Citize exemplifies a user-friendly, focused approach to mastering content through targeted practice. Its well-structured questions, detailed explanations, and versatile format make it a valuable asset for anyone serious about enhancing their knowledge and skills. Whether you're looking for a quick review or comprehensive preparation, this book provides the right tools to help you succeed.

Remember, the key to effective learning with this resource is consistent practice, active engagement, and reflection on your progress. With dedication and strategic use, you'll find yourself better prepared, more confident, and ready to tackle your academic, professional, or personal goals.

Happy practicing!

QuestionAnswer What is the main focus of the '100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book' by Citize? The book is designed to provide comprehensive practice questions across various topics to help users improve their knowledge and test readiness efficiently. Who is the target audience for this practice book? The book is ideal for students, exam aspirants, or anyone looking to strengthen their understanding through targeted practice questions. Does the '100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book' include explanations or just questions? It primarily features practice questions, with detailed explanations provided for answers to enhance learning and comprehension. Are the questions in the book aligned with any specific exams or standards? Yes, the questions are curated to align with current exam patterns and standards, making it a useful resource for exam preparation. Is the book suitable for self-study or does it require an instructor? The book is designed for self-study, allowing users to practice independently and assess their progress effectively. What makes the '100 Questions Super Handy Practice Book' by Citize' a trending choice among learners? Its concise format, targeted questions, and detailed answers make it a practical and popular resource for quick revision and effective practice.

Related keywords: practice questions, citizenship test, civics quiz, exam preparation, study guide, test questions, citizenship practice, civics test, citizenship exam, exam prep book

Read the full article online: [100 questions super handy practice book by citize](#)